Choose Solutions That Fit your Supply Chain

It's important to use your logistics model as the foundation for your decision-making for packaging procurement - doing so ensures that whatever new solution you choose will be applicable and immediately adoptable by your supply chain and partners. We recognize that there are many kinds of logistics models for apparel and consumer goods brands, and each different model presents unique benefits and challenges

Large Brand Fully Automated and Outsourced	Mid-Sized Brand Some Outsourcing / Automation		Small Brand All in-house
Manufacturing and distribution are outsourced to partners in multiple locations. High levels of automation & conveyor systems in the supply chain.	distribution of OR products are o outsourced to par partners. Little to no r	ther production R distribution is outsourced to outsourced to rtners. Little to no conveyor distribution or sorting.	Production and distribution all happen in-house or in one location.

For example, the creation of apparel for a small brand or Etsy shop owner has a relatively small footprint in terms of the location it's produced, readied for shipment, and sent to customers. Many times, it occurs almost entirely in one location.

Compare this to a multi-national or global brand, who utilizes finished goods factories and contract manufacturing facilities in many different countries and even continents. Possibly, they own a portion of their manufacturing or distribution locations. They likely also utilize several distribution centers (DCs) in multiple locations, which pick and pack customer orders and ship them out. In many cases, these large supply chains utilize a variety of automated machinery and fulfillment processes, not to mention much more movement of goods along mechanical lines and conveyor belts. This brand has many more variables to consider in a massive overhaul of packaging than others.

Still, the majority of brands are somewhere in the middle - they use partners for either one or both of their manufacturing and distribution aspects, allowing them to focus internal investments on brand strategy and growth. These brands have less direct control over the production, packing, shipping, and fulfillment of their products and customer orders, but work closely with their partners to test new packaging and processes.

Matrix 2: Solutions by Logistics Model and Sustainability Goals

Sustainability Framework:

Plastic-Free Ecommerce

Packaging

Large Brand	Mid-Sized Brand	Small Brand
Fully Automated and Outsourced	Some Outsourcing / Automation	All in-house
 1. Glassine Bags or Kraft Bags Paper products have inherently less give and flexibility than plastic - which makes their movement on distributed systems and conveyor belts more prone to damage, and thus damaging to the apparel. If your products sustain lots of movement and long drops between conveyors, polybags may be the best option. Testing paper alternatives in significant volumes and at multiple locations is necessary to first determine the feasibility of replacing polybags with paper bags. Test for damage rate of apparel (dirt, tears, etc.) We recommend testing at least 500 bags, ideally more depending on your throughput volumes. Kraft Bags are not translucent for scanning, but UPC/barcode stickers can be applied to the outside of these bags. 	 1. Glassine Bags Allows for scanning (transparent paper) and is curbside recyclable. 2. Kraft Bags Made of 100% recycled content (with 90% PCW), curbside recyclable, and naturally biodegradable 3. Raffia or Hemp Ties, EcoBands To protect apparel on its way to a DC, when roll-packing and using minimal packaging materials, place roll-packed apparel into one master polybag, inside of a master carton. This reduces the polybags used significantly, while still protecting apparel in preparation for fulfillment. Roll packing typically requires more time to complete than flat packing - ensure this is feasible for your process. Roll packing may be a more efficient way to pack master cartons of apparel for shipments to brick and mortar / retail channels. 	 Kraft Bags Glassine Bags Raffia or Hemp ties EcoBand Paper Product Wrap Cloth Bag / Wrap Tissue Paper Paper Burrito Wrap